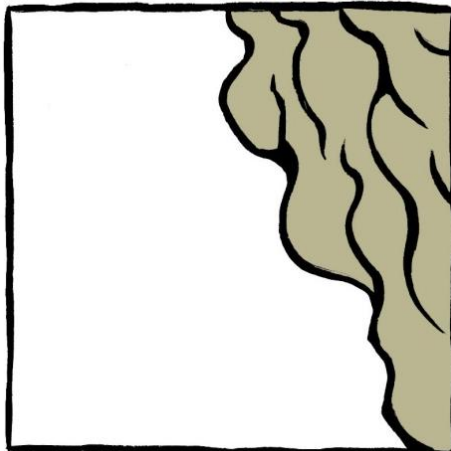
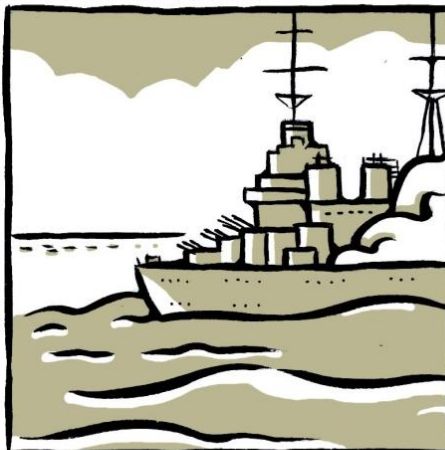
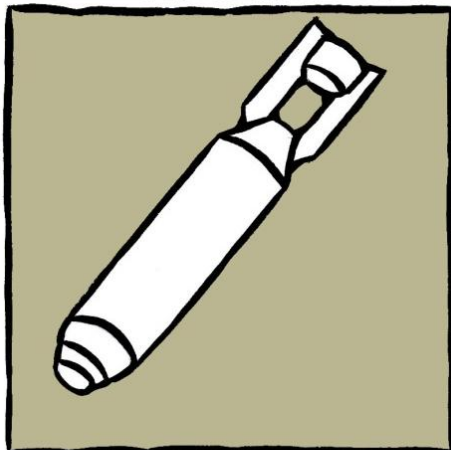
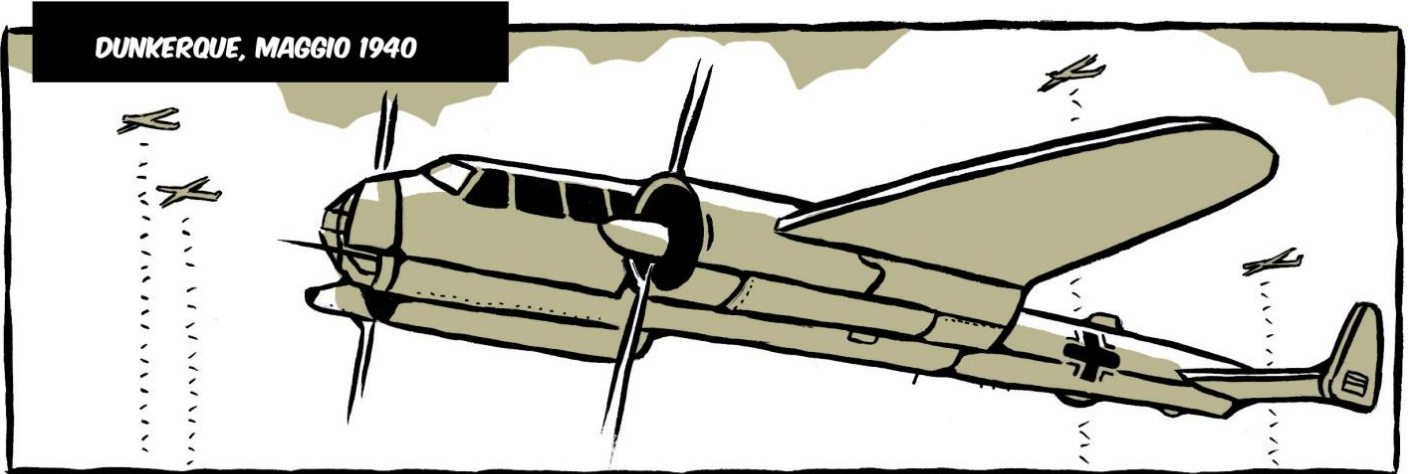


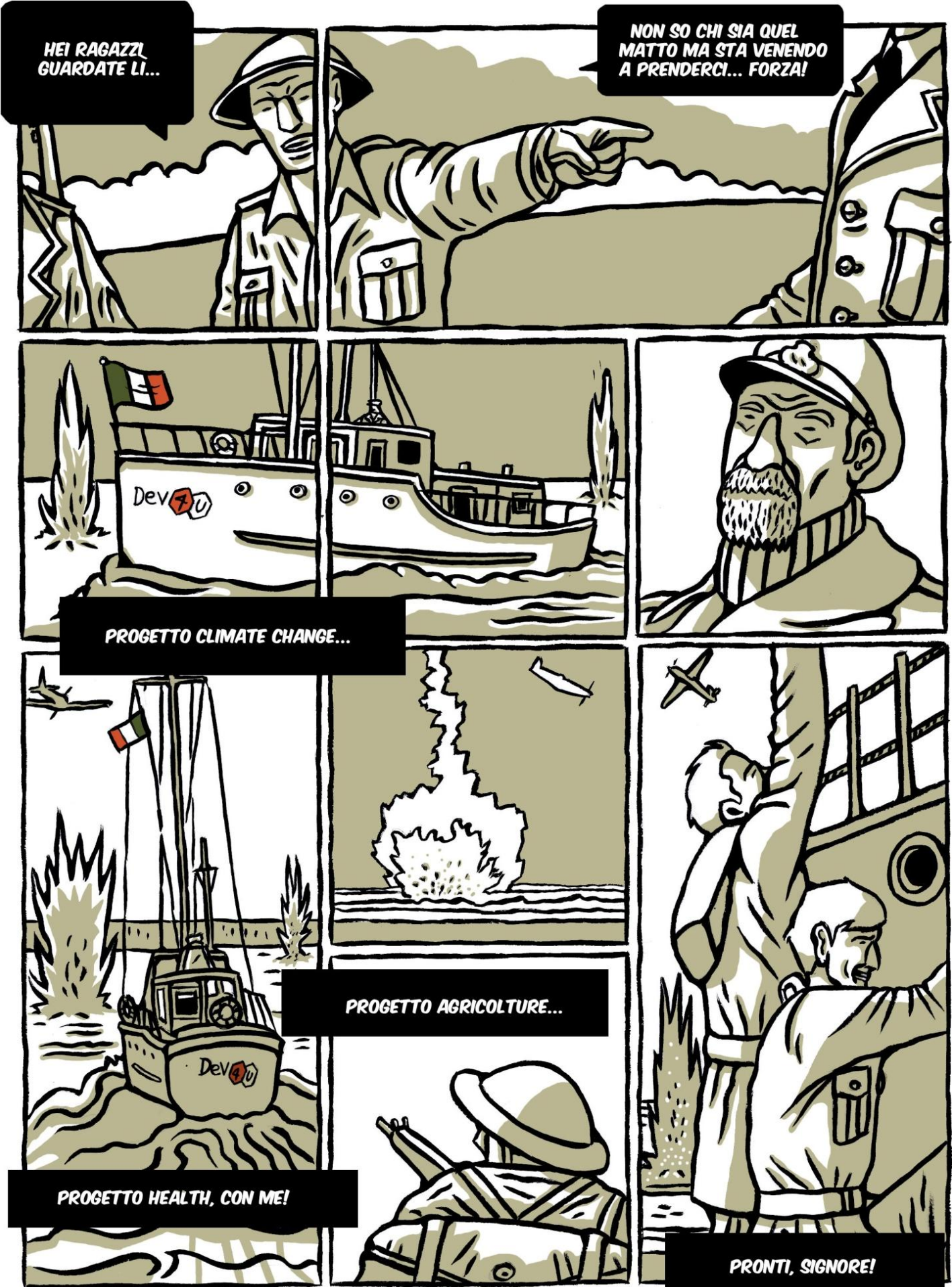


VITA DA UFFICIO - S1 Ep.01 - "Dunkerque"

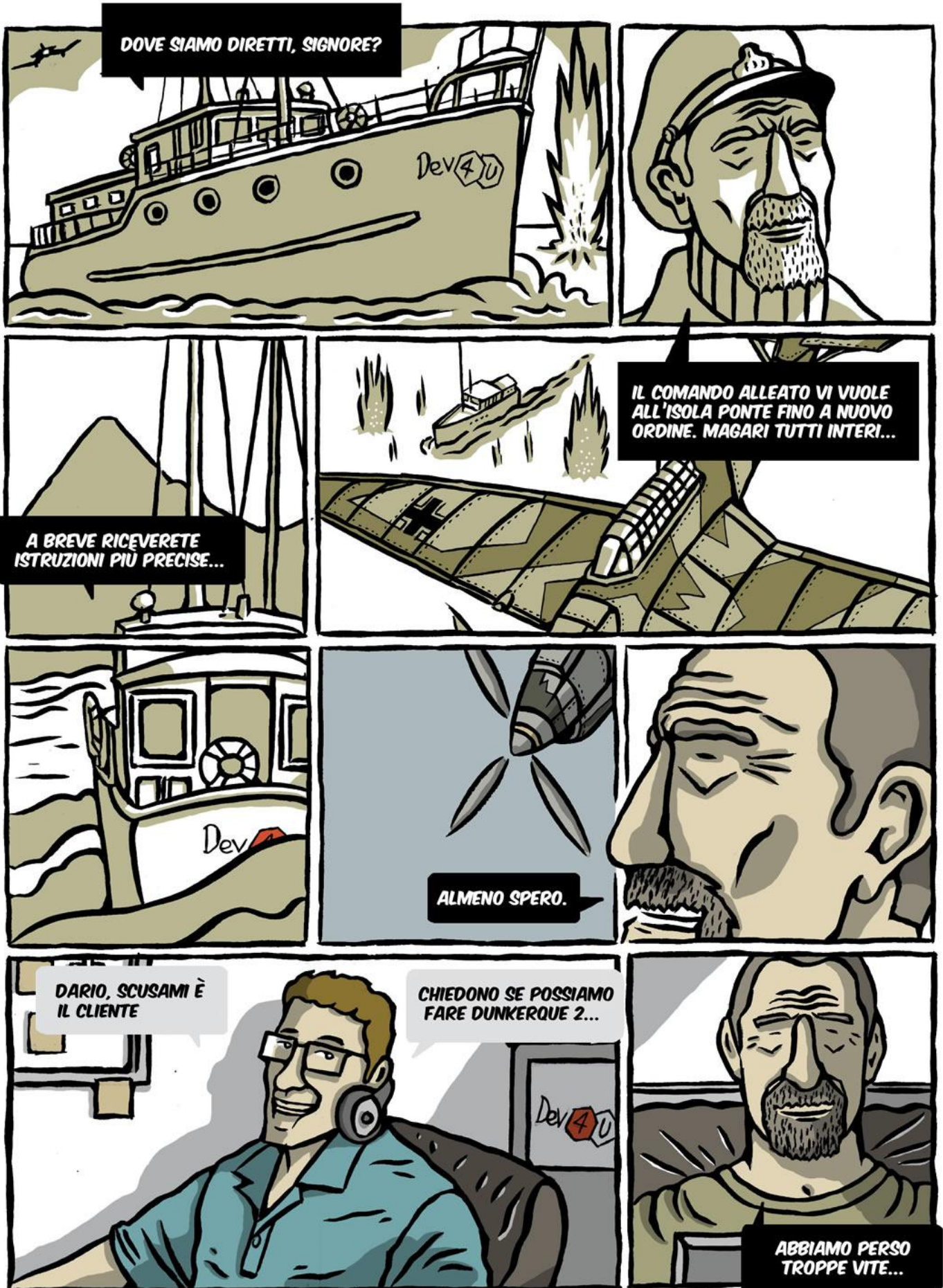
DUNKERQUE, MAGGIO 1940



VITA DA UFFICIO - S1 Ep.01 - "Dunkerque"



VITA DA UFFICIO - S1 Ep.01 - "Dunkerque"



VITA DA UFFICIO - S1 Ep.01 - "Dunkerque"

